

In great and pain of death that a Man and his Wives were held  
for some time naked in bed together 16 June 1705 George  
and Janet John flours. But yet a Woman for being found  
lying naked in Bed with two brothers was subjected only  
to an Arbitrary punishment viz to stand in Jags upon the  
towne of Edinburgh to be scourged thro the towne and then  
transported to the plantations 2 Feb 1692 Margaret Pat-  
ton, the yonger having lost her bed to an arbit-  
rary punishment. This in the opinion of the Doctors of the  
Civil law, a just and probable Ignorance of the Relation &  
ompts from the pain of death if upon the Discovery the  
parties have no farre dealing together Prosp. Garrison  
n. 162. 195. Sir George Mackenzie C Bins part 1 Gl. 17 52d is of  
Opinion, that not only those who actually copulate carnall  
within the forbed degrees, but even such as endeavour to  
it, are guilty of Death and punishable with Death.

Chap. 3.

## of Bigamy or Polygamy.

ff Bigamy or Polygamy

Sir Edward Coke (3 Inst. 82) did bring up the Bigamists before Polygamy, making the former to be ones having two wives or two husbands successively or one after another; and the latter to be the having two wives or two husbands living at one and the same time. But the Doctor of the Civil Law and the Custom of Scotland use Bigamy and Polygamy as synonymous terms to signify a Man marrying two or more Wives, or a woman marrying two or more husbands living at the same time undivorced.

It is to be observed that it was indeed tolerated among the Puritans, & it is now by Friends.

Woman & Marrying two or more men.  
woman & marrying two or more men.  
Same time & divorced.  
Plurality of wives was indeed tolerated among the  
and many had three or four; and is yet allowed by friends  
and M. Bumitand: altho' no where a wife was ever  
met to have more than one husband; because it is  
being the law given down to women what they must do  
themselves or rather for that a woman having  
two husbands hinders the propagation of mankind  
which is furthered by the plurality of wives. But they  
have

having of several wives was countenanced at for a time among  
good peculiar people for the spread and multiplying of  
Abraham & Jacob conform to the Divine promise to that pa-  
triarch; plurality, whether of wives or husbands, is con-  
trary to the primitive institution and law of Marriage,  
whereby two (one man and one woman) and no more become  
one flesh Gen. 2. 24, & unius. i. Mattth. 19. 5. Every man is to  
have his own wife, and every woman her own husband  
& Cor. 7. 2 which excludes more wives or husbands. And the  
Man who puts away his wife and Marries Another, Com-  
mitteth adultery Mattth. 29. 9. Yea it is not only prohibited by  
the law of Moses, which Deut. 24. 1. &c. &c. &c. &c. &c. &c. &c.  
and also to him that Marries off before the other in her  
life time Levit. 18. 18. The Civil Law, which Brandon & Polya  
mills with Infamy c. 1. Probat qui Nobis Injuria c. 2. t. 30  
Incoq. & Right. also by the Canon law c. 2. & 20. Spondit Divor. c. 8.  
doth Divorce But also it Runn Counter to the law of Nature  
In so far as it hindres the equal giving of food, bone, blood, &  
and cools that love Required in the Concupital Statute  
breaks Domestick peace and quiet, and gives Reife to Enui  
lation Lust and quarrel to bewitch the Feminine & Wifes  
and their Children. Nor is it much for the benefit of God's Image  
my, that he who first took unto him two wives as was  
named Gen. 4. 9 who by also Committing Murder after  
the Example of Cain had an witness approved himself  
to be a Disgrace of men and good order.

Bigamists are punished in Germany (Capitols  
Emper. 2 qm. 68 n. 30 & legg. Transp. Gordon by  
1 Const. 20 Art. 1) and Grand (Art. Matthe. 20 qm.  
2 Art. 8 ad 2. Art. 10. Art. 11 cap. 1 n. 13) will do the same.  
In Spain they are stigmatized with the letter L. but  
Matthe. ibid. In other Countries Bigamy is restrained  
by arbitrary Punishment Prosp. Gaudo Sollicit  
Capitols qm. 140 n. 12 & legg. By the law of England it is  
felony if any husband or wife do marry another while  
the former wife or husband is alive and not divorced  
1 Stat. 1 cap. 11 § 1. But no offence may have the po-